

HIGHWAYS DISCUSSED BY EXPERTS

Useful Information
Imparted by the
Speakers

IDEAS ARE PRACTICAL

Highway Managers Receive In-
structive Advice as to
Work on Roads

County Convention the Most Benefi-
cial Yet Held and Supervisors
Went Home With Many New
Thoughts on Road Building and
Maintenance to Ponder Over and
Put Into Practice.

At the afternoon session of the county convention of road supervisors the "question box" proved very interesting. The different supervisors asked questions, which were answered by E. A. Jones, second assistant highway commissioner, in a very able manner. H. B. Swoope, of Madera, made many very good remarks on the subject. "One Year as a Supervisor," Mr. Swoope spoke of the general condition of the roads one year ago in his township and what he, with the other supervisors, had done to make them much better.

The report on the year's work by a representative of each district as the bill was called was the next number in the program. This exchange of ideas on the way the different townships were trying to build their roads was very interesting and brought forth many good thoughts.

An address by Capt. A. H. Woodward, subject, "State Aid Work," was a very able one, bringing out some entirely new ideas. Mr. Woodward, before taking up the regular subject, spoke on the value of permanent roads. By this he meant that the townships should not be doing over and over the same thing year after year, but should strive to make something permanent so that in the end the taxes should decrease instead of remaining the same or increasing.

He also said that the idea of having the township as the unit in road work was all wrong and that it should be the county. Mr. Woodward gave several reasons why this should be among which were that some townships are now wealthier than others with just as many roads, and that the taxation is unfair as not being uniform. Also in some townships having industries and large towns the roads require a lot of upkeep on account of the great amount of traffic which is shared by those from other districts.

Mr. Woodward said that in order to build permanent roads we must use the best experience that we can get, and that is from the state highway department, which has made a thorough study and experiment.

Fred Weaver, who was on the program for an address, the subject of which was, "Brick Roads," was unable to be present.

The old officers were all unanimously reelected.

Mr. Swoope's Address
Following is the address of William I. Swoope, Esq., at the morning session:

"Does the Highway Department Benefit the Supervisor?"
This being a convention largely made up of practical road builders, engineers, and highway experts, I will not be so foolish as to attempt to talk to you on subjects about which you all know a great deal more than I can possibly know. I will try only

to call your attention to some of the laws which have been enacted to bring into harmony our different methods of road-making in Pennsylvania, to create a spirit of co-operation between the local boards of supervisors and the state highway department, and thus to increase the efficiency of both.

In these days, when in every line of business, since the promulgation in 1888 by Frederick W. Taylor, president of the Midvale Steel company, of his wonderfully successful methods of standardizing the work, and increasing the efficiency of the workers, the commercial world has awakened to the value of expert knowledge, and the tremendous results that may be secured by applying advanced scientific methods. "Our industrial success lies in the sense of Here, and Me, and Now raised to the No power." We have found, like the Germans in the present war, that scientific training can accomplish wonders. We have discovered that in business, as in the church, the layman is sometimes a lay-down man.

So in Pennsylvania one of the chief objects of our highway department is to bring to every one of the two thousand townships in the state the technical knowledge and scientific methods of those who have devoted their lives to building roads and maintaining them. Every board of supervisors in the state can now get for nothing from the highway department plans and specifications prepared by expert engineers and draftsmen. This branch of the department is organized under the act of July 22d, 1913, P. L. 915, and is under the direction of Hon. Joseph W. Hunter, deputy commissioner, and W. A. Wynne, maintenance engineer, both of whom are experts in road building and devote their time to assisting the local boards.

To accomplish the best results, these plans must, of course be used. It is indeed wasteful to ask for a plan and not to use it. It seems to me that the way to get the best results is for the board of supervisors to set aside every year a certain sum for permanent improvements, and then to ask the highway department for plans and the services of a skilled engineer. Thus, too, pays them as a permanent improvement entitles them to a bonus from the state, as provided by the acts of June 14, 1911, P. L. 942, and July 23, 1913, P. L. 135. It is true that, owing to a deficiency of funds, our county has not received all the bonus money we are entitled to. In 1914 we got only \$4159.87, which was, I believe, about fourteen per cent. of what we should have received. We should get one half the amount of the road duplicates, not to exceed twenty dollars per mile for each mile of road. And it seems to me, that one of the things this convention should do today is to pass a resolution calling upon our members of the assembly to exert themselves to the end that we get the full amount of bonus money due us.

Good, broad, smooth roads help the whole community. Not only the lucky owner of a six thousand dollar Peerless uses the highway, but we all do. The farmer with his team and load of grain, the young man on his bicycle, the old man on his auto, and even the driver of the Ford car that somebody said was invented to make walking more popular, all use the main-traveled roads, and everything that is done to improve these highways helps every man, woman and child in the townships. And if we want the government to help us in this, we must be willing to help the government. The essence of every problem, in business, in politics, in road-building, is getting men to work together. The big thing in the world is mutualism, and co-operation is the modern gospel.

The state has established road com-

Albanians Attack the Capital

(By United Press)
Berlin, April 8.—6,000 Albanians in Albania have begun attack on the capital, Durazzo.

Several houses have been shelled and much damage done the past fortnight.

Durazzo is a town of about 7000 on the Adriatic sea.



ITALIAN OFFICERS HOLDING CONSULTATION AT MOBILIZATION CAMP.

TEACHERS SUGGEST PENSION CHANGES

Most of Them in Favor of a
Retirement System for
Pedagogues

Appear Before Legislative Committee
and Offer Amendments to Bill Offered by Representative Thompson—Proposed Assessment for the Pension Fund Likely to be Uniform on all Teachers.

Though desirous of having embodied in the Thompson's teacher's pension bill some amendments, teachers who appeared at a hearing given before the legislative committee on Tuesday feared that an attempt to amend might defeat the bill. Those there were, generally speaking, in favor of a state teachers' retirement system.

The hearing on the bill, which was introduced in the senate by Senator Tompkins, of Cambria county, and passed that chamber and is now in the house, was before the committee on education.

The desire of the teachers of these counties which already have a pension system to preserve those corporate bodies and preserve their annuity system intact prompted the principal request for amendment. There are such funds in Philadelphia and Lancaster counties. If the bill be enacted in its present shape teachers in all counties will be compelled to join the state fund.

The county bodies, particularly that in Philadelphia, have annuitants, and if the state's retirement system puts the county association on a shelf, the problem would be whether these annuitants were to be taken over by the state or left dependent upon an association whose income had depreciated.

The cause of the county retirement fund association was championed by a delegation from Lancaster. Prof. A. D. Heller, of Lancaster high school, made the appeal for this amendment.

Another amendment which the teachers favored was to curtail the power of the state board of retirement, a body created by the measure. In curtailing the retirement board's power the amendment would prevent the involuntary retirement of teachers 55 years of age or who have served 15 years in the schoolroom. They can be retired on properly certified application. At 60 they can be compelled to go into retirement and become annuitants of the state fund.

Still another amendment would make the assessment uniform. The bill now provides that members in the annuity fund shall pay a sliding scale of assessment on their monthly salaries up to 4 per cent. at \$150 a month salary or \$6 per month assessment. The assessment as now provided is not to rise above this \$6 a month, so that a \$300 per month teacher will only pay a 2 per cent. monthly assessment. The amendment would make the 4 per cent. assessment apply to all salaries of \$150 and over.

Women and Children Killed by Austrians

(By United Press)
Paris, April 8.—Getting dispatches report that twelve women and children were killed and many severely wounded by Austrian aviators, who bombarded the town of Podgoritz yesterday.

MR. AND MRS. SHAPIRO ENTERTAIN VISITORS

Nathan Myers, of Wilkesburg, Miss Gertrude Glaster, and Mrs. Harris Claster, of Lock Haven; Walter Cohen, of Bellefonte, and Sam Marks, of Osceola, spent a pleasant evening at the home of Louis Shapiro on Wednesday.

Mr. Shapiro and Mr. and Mrs. Jacobson accompanied the party to DuBois today, where they will spend the day with George Shapiro.

KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS HOLD MILITARY EUCHE

A military eucue was held by the Knights of Columbus in the K. of C. rooms last evening and was very largely attended and enjoyed by all those who were there. Delicious refreshments were served and the prizes, which consisted of books, were won by Mrs. J. L. Johnson, Mrs. Harry Boag, John Ryan and John F. Short.

BOROUGH COUNCIL AFTER SIDEWALKS

The regular meeting of borough council was held last night in the council rooms with ten of the twelve members present.

After the reading and approval of the minutes of the last meeting the regular business was taken up. Treasurer Wright reported a balance of \$26,407.67. Tax collector Jacobs reported collections of \$431.86.

Borough Engineer Hess reported on matters in his charge. Mrs. Stewart and Piner asked for some allowance on their old curb on North Second street and the council decided to pay them 10 cents per lineal foot for same and to haul it away.

Council then took up the matter of compensation of the secretary of the board of health and health officer and decided to make his salary \$60 per month, with the understanding that the secretary will help with the regular office duties of the council and be subject to the orders of the utilities committee in this respect. Oscar McCullough now holds this office and as bondsmen for the new work furnished H. B. Powell and H. J. Flegel.

The councilmen from the different wards were asked to report all the defective sidewalks in their districts at the next meeting, at which time a sidewalk campaign will be inaugurated. The public property committee was directed to paint and repair the hose houses in the Second and Third ward and to supply them with water closets. The Borough Solicitor Urey reported collections of \$157.86.

The report of the secretary of the board of health showed that in the month of March there were 20 cases of scarlet fever and 27 cases of measles. Most of these cases were during the first week of that month. There have been reported but five cases during the last ten days.

MR. JOHNSON'S CONDITION IS SLIGHTLY IMPROVED

William Williams, who is a son-in-law of John Johnson, who was stricken with apoplexy on Tuesday evening, arrived from Pittsburgh last evening. Mr. Johnson's condition is somewhat improved today.

Will Move to Osceola
The railroad repair shops which for a number of years was located at Morrisdale will be removed to Osceola in the near future. There are about fifteen men employed at the shops.

News Crowded Out
Owing to a breakdown of part of the linotype machine a considerable amount of local news could not be set in time for today's issue of the Progress.

EIGHT VESSELS IN DISTRESS OFF THE DIAMOND SHOALS

Revenue Cutters Rushed to the
Relief of the Imperilled
Ships

One Vessel Ashore and Capsized.
Another Water Logged—Worst
Disaster Known in the History of
the Shoals—Captain and Crew of
the Wiley Brought to Pawtucket.

(By United Press)

Washington, April 8.—Coast guard service ordered every revenue cutter south of Boston to Diamond Shoals, N. C., at full speed, to aid eight vessels in distress off that point. The vessels in distress include the Alice Murphy, of Castigan, Maine, which was ashore and capsized; the schooner Willey, of Castigan, which is aground and water logged; the schooner Cressy, the barges Clincola and North western. These are unidentified, but the extent of the loss could not be ascertained.

This is the worst disaster known to the history of Diamond Shoals in years. The cutter Seminole is on the scene and four others are on their way.

New York, April 8.—The captain and crew of the Willey were brought to Pawtucket today. The Proteus, sailing from New Orleans, picked them up off Diamond Shoals. They were wrecked on April 6 and have had no food for four days.

CLEARFIELD BOY MAKES GOOD IN OHIO TOWN

Mr. and Mrs. John Betz, of Akron, Ohio, are registered at the Duncing and are spending part of their honeymoon in Clearfield, visiting with Mr. Betz's uncle, H. B. Metzler, of William street. Mr. Betz was a Clearfield boy and several years ago went to Akron, where he began work in an automobile factory. He then, after thoroughly learning the automobile business, accepted a position with the Motor Supply and Tire Co., of which concern he was lately made assistant manager. This is a good position and is evidence of Mr. Betz's pluck and ability.

CLEARFIELD COUNTY SHOWS TAXABLE PROPERTY INCREASE

There was a decrease of \$50,000,000 in the return of taxable personal property for 1914, but Clearfield was not one of the counties in which a decrease was reported. This county and three adjoining counties showed increases, as follows:

Clearfield \$ 66,781

Jefferson 77,969

Indiana 825,283

Clarion 182,111

British Admiralty Refutes German Tale

(By United Press)
London, April 8.—The admiralty issued a statement regarding the Falaba's loss of 112 men, in which they refuted the statement of the German embassy at Washington. The statement says that the Falaba carried no guns and five minutes were insufficient time for the crew to get away. Also that the torpedo which exploded was shot from close range.

Legislative Routine

HOUSE

Bills Introduced
Regulating amounts candidates can spend at primary and general elections and regulating newspaper advertising or notices for political candidates.

Providing for assessment of state income tax upon all persons with income of more than \$2,000 a year, the rate beginning at one per cent, and increasing so that the income of \$20,000 would contribute one-half that amount to state.

Providing that certificate of vaccination shall be required by school authorities for admission of children to school only when health authorities have given public notice of presence of smallpox in the district.

Phillips. Clearfield—Permitting counties and municipalities outside of Philadelphia to finance public improvements that are self-sustaining, without restrictions to constitutional limit of indebtedness.

Requiring county treasurers to receive and collect all taxes payable to county; providing for county taxes payable on May 1 and discounts.

Requiring magistrates to hear the side of the accused in all cases except murder and certain cases.

Providing for the safe-guarding and handling of contagious diseases. Providing that pure cider vinegar with over four per cent. of acidity may be diluted with water.

Providing for immediate registration of births and deaths.

Making owner, driver or operator of vehicles not carrying light on public highways responsible and liable for any injuries or damages to other vehicles or occupants.

Prohibiting fishings on Sundays. Amending motor vehicle act by increasing fees for registering vehicles from 50 to 75 per cent additional in the various horsepower classifications.

Exempting all school loans from taxation.

Providing that revenue from state forests go to state school fund.

Empowering councils of boroughs to fix salary of the burgess.

Amending bituminous coal code so that mine inspectors can compel adoption of safety devices for cages.

State grange highway bills. Providing that when a license for liquor has been refused a certain house it may not be licensed for three years thereafter.

Prohibiting granting of licenses for properties in which any person, firm, joint stock association or corporation for manufacturing liquors has any interest.

Providing for plumbing license in second and third class cities and boroughs and allowing licensed plumbers to work in any other municipality.

Authorizing sealers of weights and measures to inspect weighing machinery at mines.

Phillips, Clearfield—Legalizing the killing of foxes.

Jews Driven Out of Warsaw

(By United Press)
Berlin, April 8.—Reports from Petrograd say that 80,000 Jews have been driven out of Warsaw by the Russians and are now homeless.

Coming Monday Night

"The Walls of Jericho," a powerful drama, will appear at the New opera house next Monday night with a strong cast.

Warehouses Burned at Kittanning

(By United Press)
Kittanning, Pa., April 8.—Five firemen were injured, but none fatally, when two warehouses belonging to J. A. Gaul were destroyed on Jefferson street.

The loss is estimated at \$30,000. The most of the contents were groceries stored there.

Prinz Eitel Friedrich Interned by Her Captain

(By United Press)
Newport News, Va., April 8.—Commander Max Thierichens, of the German auxiliary cruiser Prinz Eitel Friedrich, asked the United States government through port authorities here last night to intern his ship and crew for the war. Up to the last moment the German skipper kept up the appearance of being ready for a dash to sea and when the time for decision finally came he explained that failure of "expected relief" to arrive had made it necessary and certain destruction by British and warships waiting off the Virginia capes.

Today the commerce raider will be taken to the Norfolk yard from the shipyard where he has been laid up since limping into port March 10, after the remarkable commerce destroying voyage from the Orient, during which she sent the American ship William H. Fry to the bottom.

RUSSIAN ADVANCE IS HALTED

The Germans Reinforced in the
Carpathians

BOTH SIDES STRONG

More Slavs Arriving to With-
stand Attacks by the
Kaiser's Troops

Germany and Holland Manning
Troops on Their Respective Borders and Hostilities May Begin Soon—No Truth in the Report That Italy and Austria Have Reached an Agreement.

(By United Press)

Petrograd, April 8.—German reinforcements temporarily halted the Russian advance against the Lghow pass, was semi-officially announced today.

The Slavs re-enforcing near Sevink to withstand the attack at Usok pass. They are waiting at Vidnoy, also for the arrival of more forces.

Fresh German troops have arrived at Meso Labore and have the largest army there that has been amassed thus far in the Carpathians. They are guarding the railway through the Carpathians.

Holland Fears Invasion
London, April 8.—Germany and Holland are massing troops on the Dutch-Belgian frontier and Germany is about to invade Holland according to despatches from The Hague and Amsterdam. These reports are considered there for obvious reasons to be of great stress. No importance however it attached to it here.

No Agreement Reached
In regard to the Austro-Italians the reports that were received to the effect that the Austrians have agreed to cede Trieste to the Italians in return for their neutrality, have been revised. Others say that the Italian fleet is forming in the northern part of the Adriatic.

Italian Warships Concentrate
On the Italian Frontier, April 8.—(Via Paris)—The warships of the Italian fleet departed suddenly Monday from the Mediterranean naval stations at Spezia Gaeta and Maddalena island. They concentrated at Augusta, Sicily, and at Taranto. They are thus within a few hours of the Adriatic.

The departure of these warships caused a profound impression, particularly at Spezia, where until last Sunday the harbor was crowded with dreadnoughts, cruisers and torpedo boat destroyers, while the town was filled with officers and sailors.

MATRIMONIAL

Robert F. Peters and Miss Fanny R. Longan, both of Woodland, were married yesterday at the West Side M. E. parsonage by the Rev. J. W. Long.

WANTED—A good experienced cook wants a position at once. Hotel or private. Mrs. M. C. Smith, Coal port, Pa. 4-8-24.

WANTED—An experienced girl. Inquire at 308 Locust street. 4-8-14.

FOR SALE—Property on 518 Clearfield street. Inquire at residence. P. E. Kuntz. 4-8-1m

Villa's Forces Routed By Obregon's Army

(By United Press)
Washington, April 8.—Report has been received here that a rout has been effected by General Obregon of General Villa's army against the Carranzas.

Yesterday's advices indicated a battle was imminent which would decide whether the Villa-Zapata forces were to control unopposed the rail-

road route from Mexico City to the border, or whether General Obregon the Carranza commander, would cut off the northern troops from communication with the capital.

General Villa is in personal command of the defeated force and General Obregon is in pursuit of the fleeing enemy, it was said.

CLASSIFIED WANTS

RATE: First Insert—5c per line. Each additional insertion—3c per line. Monthly—\$1.00. No charge will be made for space occupied by classified advertising.

POSITIONS WANTED

WANTED—Experienced dressmaker. Inquire at Miss Harvey's, over Dooley's drug store.

WANTED—Unfurnished rooms for light housekeeping by tidy Americans. No children. Prefer central portion of town. Address "Y," Progress office.

WANTED—Old garden hose. Will pay 2c per foot. Call Shade Tree Commission.

WANTED—Middle aged woman for general housework. Apply at 604 Carnegie avenue.

WANTED—Girl for housework. No washings—Call 190-2. 4-5-11.

WANTED—Position by young steady man of good habits. Call Progress. 4-6-11.

WANTED—Two girls. Apply at Witmer Inn Office. 4-7-11.

Gentlemen desiring comfortable lodgings can find good accommodations at Mrs. Minnie Shook's No. 9, Fourth street. 4-6-11.

FOR SALE

FOR SALE—Fine Mahogany Upright Piano. Used only short time. Cheap for cash or on easy payments. Mauch Chunk College of Music. 11

FOR RENT

FOR RENT—Furnished, three room flat with bath on first floor. Also double bed room suitable for two people. No 1, corner Front and Market streets.

LOST

LOST—Nose glasses between court house and Richard M. Reed's residence. If found return to Progress office. 8-3-21.

Residence Lots For Sale

At \$125 to \$300 Each

Location—East End and West Side City Water. Call on D. P. Weidinger at Sheriff's office, both phones.

MRS. ROSE LOWNEY

Hairdressing, shampooing and waving. Combs made up.

Has goods and toilet preparations. Electric face and scalp massage, manicuring and chiropody for high price and women.

Practicing Under State License

Room 39, Snyder Building.

H. & C. Phone 132.

GEO. D. THAYER

Expert Piano Tuning and Repairing. All Work Guaranteed.

Susquehanna College of Music, CLEARFIELD, PA.

RECORD REPEATER FOR \$2.25

Victor Talking Machines

This newly invented built device when placed on the talking machine will repeat the 10 or 12 inch records any number of times. Great for dancing. Needs no attention.

PAUL McDERMOTT,

417 Pine St., Clearfield, Pa. A postal to this address will bring a representative.

JACOBSON'S

Furniture, Rugs,

Stoves and

Household Goods

—AT—

POPULAR PRICES

—AT—

JACOBSON'S

212 REED STREET

TAXI?

CALL

Wallace Garage

PRICES RIGHT

H. & C. Phone Third Street

AMUSEMENTS

"Twin Bed"

It is both embarrassing and terrifying for a young wife to arise in the morning, slip her little feet into mules and run across the bedroom floor to the other twin bed and call "Harry" without any response from the sleeping figure.

It is terrifying to pull down the sheet and discover on the pillow the head of an Italian tenor, with whom you have had a mild flirtation, still wearing a battered silk hat. Terror amounts to horror on the discovery that the singer is clad in your husband's favorite blue pajamas.

While you are trying to extract an explanation, it comes a panic to hear your husband rattle the door knob and enter, as your quondam admirer seeks safety under your twin bed.

Here is a situation which the dramatist Margaret Mayo, author of that other famous farce, "Baby Mine," has handled with extreme delicacy, but with the utmost humor. It is a succession of peaks of merriment and spasms of laughter. The suggestion of the risqué disappears in the clever dialogue and the rapid shift in unexpected situations.

Selwyn & Co., have acceded to insistent demands to permit "Twin Beds" to be seen outside of New York, and to this end have selected a remarkable balanced cast and given the piece the production which is characteristic of all their efforts. "Twin Beds" will have its local premier at the new opera house tonight. A few seats still remain unsold.

GOSPEL MEETINGS BY SEVENTH DAY ADVENTISTS

A series of gospel meetings will begin Tuesday night at 7:30, at the Seventh Day Adventist church located on Market street. Evangelist F. H. Robbins, of Pittsburgh, will be in charge of these meetings.

Program for this week, subjects as follows:

Thursday night—"The Second Christ's Coming."

Friday night—"The Signs of Christ's coming."

Sunday night—"The Millennium—No Second Probation."

A hearty welcome is given to everyone to attend these meetings. Come, bring your Bibles.

D. C. Rook has taken the room over the Globe theatre, where he is showing the famous "Safety First Clothes" at \$10.00. Come up at any time.

HOW "TIZ" HELPS SORE, TIRED FEET

Good-bye sore feet, burning feet, swollen feet, sweaty feet, smelly feet, tired feet.

Good-bye corns, calluses, bunions and raw spots. No more shoe tightness, no more limping with pain or drawing up your face in agony. "TIZ" is magical. It acts right off. "TIZ" draws out all the poisonous excretions which pull up the feet. Use "TIZ" and forget your foot misery. Ah! how comfortable your feet feel. Get a 25 cent box of "TIZ" now at any drugstore or department store. Don't suffer. Have good feet, glad feet, feet that never swell, never hurt, never get tired. A year's foot comfort guaranteed or money refunded.

Military Evacuee

The Knights of Columbus will give a military evacuee in the K. of C. rooms on Wednesday evening, April 7, at 8 P. M.

The regular term of Glen Richey's Summer Normal school will open Tuesday, May 4th and continue for eight weeks. Tuition \$7.00, \$8.00 and \$8.60. J. M. Rowles, President. St.

Notice

My wife having left my bed and board I hereby notify all persons that I will not pay any bills contracted by her.

Robert D. Bailor,

8-5-11. Curwensville, Pa.

EASY TO DARKEN YOUR GRAY HAIR

You can bring back color and lustre with Sage Tea and Sulphur.

When you darken your hair with Sage Tea and Sulphur, no one can tell, because it's done so naturally, so evenly. Preparing this mixture, though, at home is messy and troublesome. For 50 cents you can buy at any drug store the ready-to-use tonic called "Wyeth's Sage and Sulphur Hair Remedy". You just dampen a sponge or soft brush with it and draw this through your hair, taking one small strand at a time. By morning all gray hair disappears, and, after another application or two, your hair becomes beautifully darkened, glossy and luxuriant. You will also discover dandruff is gone and hair has stopped falling.

Gray faded hair though no disgrace is a sign of old age, and as we all desire a youthful and attractive appearance, get busy at once with Wyeth's Sage and Sulphur and look years younger.

The KITCHEN CABINET

Just how easily things go wrong! A light too deep or a tile too long. And then comes a mist and a weeping rain.

And life is never the same again.

—George MacDonald.

SOUP CREAM DISHES.

Among the women in the dairy districts the question is asked every day: "How can we use the small amounts of leftover soup cream that are always accumulating from the cream cans?" Here is the answer:

Salad dressings of various kinds are improved by the addition of cream. It may be whipped and added to a boiled dressing and make it a most rich and tasty dressing. Simply adding soup cream with sugar and salt to sliced cucumbers or cabbage, with a dash of salt and pepper, you have a most appetizing salad ready to eat.

Soup cream used as a white sauce in place of milk to serve with fish is another dish not half appreciated or known.

Soup-Cream Biscuit.—There is no more enjoyable hot biscuit than the one enriched by soup cream. To each cupful of soup cream add a half teaspoonful of soda, using two or three tablespoonsful of shortening, according to the richness of the cream.

Drop Cookies.—Take a half cupful of butter, soften it, add to one cupful of sugar, beat well, add a beaten egg, two cupfuls of flour, a fourth of a teaspoonful of soda and three and a half tablespoonsful of baking powder and a half cupful of soup cream, mix well, and drop by spoonfuls on a buttered sheet. Sprinkle with granulated sugar and bake in a moderate oven.

Gingerbread.—Beat a quarter of a cupful of sugar, add a cupful of molasses, two well-beaten eggs, one cupful of soup cream and three cupfuls of flour. A teaspoonful of soda and a tablespoonful of ginger. Beat well and bake in a large dripping pan.

Soup cream griddle cakes.—Beat an apple cake, soup cream, one egg, with the same of sugar and nutmegs cooked together until thick makes the most delicious cake filling one can imagine.

Thelma Maxwell.

Good form

The Visiting Card.

There is probably nothing half so baffling as the innocent bit of white cardboard called by common courtesy the personal visiting card. It is more often anything but a visiting card, having fallen into dubious uses as a means of sending regrets, apologies and introductions, or of representing the sender herself. It is so easy to send a card, much easier than going oneself or writing a note. It is just correct enough to let one out of a situation without criticism, but there is no surplus courtesy. A card, like charity, covereth a multitude of social sins.

But since cards are a necessary evil, or blessing, if you choose to call them so, it is well to know what is absolutely correct. There are variations in cards from season to season, as in stationery, but the conservative card does not change in essentials. It should be engraved, either in script or old English lettering and should bear only the name of the owner, the address, if desired and the day at home, if one follows such a custom. A married woman uses Mrs. and her husband's full name on her visiting card; if a widow, Mrs. and her maiden Christian name and the surname of her deceased husband. An unmarried woman uses Miss and her Christian name written out, no initials. If she is the eldest member of her family, and there is no danger of confusion, she may use just the Miss and her surname. A husband and wife may have a joint card for use in sending gifts, regrets or announcing change of residence. Other wise it is safer for a man and wife to use separate cards. Never make the mistake of using a business card for social purposes.

About Invitations.

Notes of invitations to dinners, dances, "at homes," garden parties, etc., are generally written in the third person and must be answered in similar style. Sometimes between intimate friends and for a small dinner party the note of invitation would be written in the first person and, of course, the reply would be worded accordingly. Luncheon invitations are, as a rule, sent by notes written in the first person.

Invitations to dinner or luncheon should always be replied to as soon as received, whether accepted or refused. It is usual to state a reason for refusal, such as indisposition, previous engagement, etc.

From five to ten days' notice is given when sending invitations for friendly dinner parties, but for a large dinner party quite three or four weeks' notice is given, so that time is allowed to ask others should any of the first invited guests refuse.

Guests arrive ten to fifteen minutes in advance of the actual dinner hour, and punctuality is most important. Invitations to balls, dances and garden parties are issued on ordinary "at home" cards, the form of entertainment provided being written or printed in the left hand corner of the card. "R. S. V. P." (meaning an answer is expected) does not appear so frequently on invitations as formerly, but when it does an answer should be sent as early as possible.

When You Go Visiting.

When on a visit to friends it is essential that you make yourself very agreeable and fall in with the ways of the house, so that you give no extra trouble to hosts or servants.

Visitors shake hands with the host and hostess morning and night and can do so with any other guests that may be staying at the house.

Always leave your bedroom as tidy as possible and so save the housemaid unnecessary work. Letters can be written in the bedroom, and if the hostess rests after lunch then visitors may retire to their own room or go for a walk, as they may prefer.

On the conclusion of a visit it is usual to "tip" the servant who has shown you any special attention. A lady would "tip" the housemaid a sum from \$1 to \$3, according to length of stay and attention given. A gentleman "tips" the manservant who waits him, the butler and also the coachman if he drives him from and to the station.

Fees are never given by guests to servants after any entertainment, not even after a private dinner given at a restaurant or hotel.

Thimble Party.

If you have a girl friend who is to be married and wish to entertain in her honor, why not give a thimble party? Take your card and write on it "Thursday from 3 to 5 (give date), in honor of Miss Browne. Thimbles."

After all have arrived you can produce towels on which an initial is to be embroidered, dish towels to be hemmed of cheesecloth from which to make dusters. In this way you make it a personal party for the honored guest, but avoid the "shower" part by your providing the gift.

Chewing Gum.

Gum contests in public have gone out of fashion. No more unlovely habit can be formed, and it outrages all the canons of good form. Though at times gum chewing may be necessary or may be thought to be necessary as an assistant to good digestion, it is doubtful if it is ever anything more than a bad habit when done in public.

250 Automobiles

Every make, the latest type of cars ranging from \$150.00 to \$550.00

Biggest Auto Values in the Country

TERMS ARRANGED BY INSURANCE

WRITE FOR BIG FREE STOCK LIST 7

MAINTAIN AUTO EXCHANGE, 1000 N. 1st St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WRITE FOR DEALER'S TERMS

Let me send you FREE PERFUME

Write today for a testing bottle of

ED. PINAUD'S LILAC

The world's most famous perfume, every drop as sweet as the living blossom. For handkerchiefs, atomizer and bath. Fine after shaving. All the value is in the perfume, you don't pay extra for a fancy bottle. The quality is wonderful. The price only 75c. (6 oz.). Send for the little bottle—enough for 40 handkerchiefs. Write today.

PARFUMERIE ED. PINAUD, Department M. ED. PINAUD BUILDING NEW YORK

NEW OPERA HOUSE, MONDAY, APR. 12

WM. FOX Presents

Edmund Breese and Claire Whitney

IN 5 REEL

All Star Cast and Production

THE WALLS OF JERICHO

Regular Pictres in Addition

Continuous Shows, Starting at 7 O'clock

Adults 10c; Children 5c

ELECTROLIERS

We Have a Nice Line of Electric Fixtures in One, Two, Three and Four Light. Also Side Brackets.

A Pretty Two-Light Chandelier will Replace that drop cord and add to the Appearance of the Room, and will Only Cost \$3.25.

A Beautiful Stock of Shades From 15c up.

Come in and See Them.

Oppo. Witmer Inn

HARDER'S GUN WORKS

Clearfield, Penn'a.

The Broad Way Leads to Goodyear Tires

Try it a little while. It has caused some 400,000 motorists to the haven of content. It is traveled by more users than has any other tire. That has been so for years.

We can't win you to Fortified Tires by asking you to try them. The tires themselves must win you.

But our plea is that you should try the tires that countless men found best. There must be a reason as you know, why Goodyear dominates like this. Last year men bought about one Goodyear for every car in use.

Price Reduction

On February 1st we made another big price reduction. That makes three reductions in two years, totaling 45 per cent.

Today Goodyears, more than ever before, offer you most for the money. They offer you the utmost possible in tire-measured cost per mile.

Goodyears best met these wants. They met them because they are Fortified Tires.



Goodyear Service Stations—Tires in Stock ORCUTT & BUCHANAN

NEARBY TOWNS

Mehaffey Garage, Dr. J. Currier, Fullerton's Garage.

Mehaffey Curwensville

NEW OPERA HOUSE

Thursday One Night Only April 8

Selwyn and Co. Present The Laugh Festival



This is The Life!

By Salisbury Field and Margaret Mayo (Author of "Baby Mine")

One year at the Fulton Theatre New York City

Seats now on sale at the box office

Prices \$1.50, \$1.00, 75c, 50c and 25c.

It Pays to Advertise in The Progress

PAINT-UP AND CLEAN-UP

HELPS ON HOW TO PAINT-UP! CLEAN-UP! BRIGHTEN-UP! POLISH-UP! SCOUR-UP!

It pays to buy the Best when you do buy
Paints, Varnishes, etc. That's the kind you get when you buy MASURY'S
Paints and No-Mar Wood Stains, the kind we sell.

We have everything you need to do a first class job of interior or exterior painting. Brushes of all kinds for all purposes, including camels hair brushes for fine work up to the heavy brushes for rough painting and other heavy work. We also handle oils, white lead, putty, etc. Come here for your requirements, where you will find the largest variety and the best to select from.

H. & C. Phone No. 86
Bell Phone No. 8-J

WILLIAM F. POWELL

23 SOUTH SECOND STREET
Clearfield, Pennsylvania.

LEITZINGER BROS. LEITZINGER BROS.

Great Showing of New Ready-to-Wear Garments



This collection of Ready-to-wear garments is complete in every way. We have a great variety to show, and invite you now to a stock that for style and good quality is unsurpassed and in price-lowness, unapproached.

Tailored Suits

Ladies', Misses' and Junior sizes in new materials—poplins, gabardenes, serges and fancies \$10 to \$35
For \$18 to \$25 some of the best values ever shown.

Spring and Summer Coats

Better values than ever in Women's, Misses' and Children's coats. The stock is ideal now for easy choosing. All the latest styles.

Prices as reasonable as ever. . . . \$4.50 to \$30.00
Special values in white chinchilla coats \$11 to \$16.50

Children's Coats

6 to 14 year sizes in covert, serges, shepherd checks and mixtures \$3.75 to \$10.00

SEPARATE SKIRTS

Here is to be seen everything new and stylish that has appeared this season. Serges, gabardine, poplin, chuddas and checks. New flare and plaited effects, at \$5.00 to \$10.00

NEW WAISTS AND BLOUSES

An unusually choice collection of white lingerie, crepe de chine, wash silks, "Georgette", crepes and chiffons.

Lingerie Waists . . . 50c to \$5.00
Crepe Waists . . . \$2.25 to \$6.00
Chiffons \$3.75 to \$6.00

SALE OF SILK PETTICOATS

50 silk petticoats—black and colors—values up to \$4.50—Reduced to \$1.48

DRESS SKIRTS REDUCED

400 Serge Dress Skirts—values \$3.00 to \$4.50—Reduced to \$1.98

50 Serge Dress Skirts—blue and black—values from \$4.50 to \$8.00—at \$2.98

Light Weight Suits Reduced—40 light weight suits with the skirts not as full as fashion demands this season, but otherwise all right—Reduced to \$1.98 and \$6.98

Furniture Department

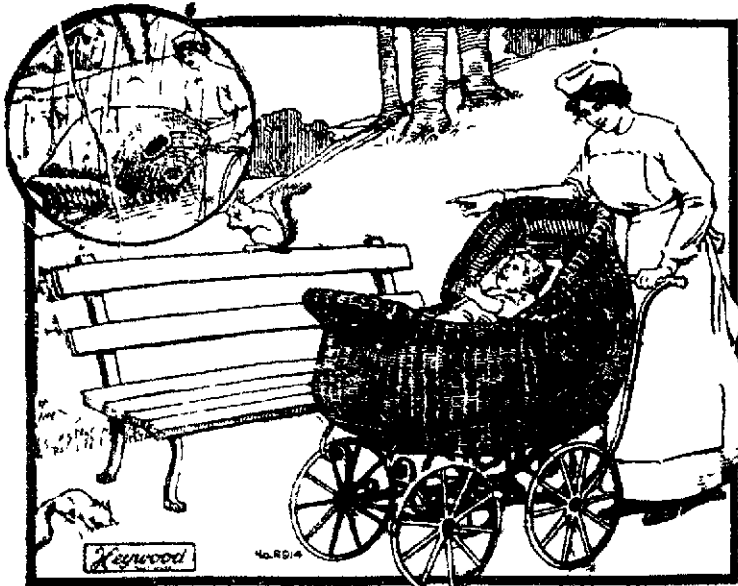
Take Elevator to Fourth Floor.

If you are wanting a New Sewing Machine come and see our line. We save you money. Why pay \$50 and \$60 for a machine when you can get a first class Machine that is Guaranteed for Ten Years, and will do all kinds of sewing for

\$20.00 and \$25.00

That is our story to you and we stand back of every Machine we sell. We can refer you to hundreds of satisfied users of Sewing Machines right of us.

WHY PAY MORE?



HAYWARD GO-CARTS

See our display of fourth floor furniture section. We find the Hayward make the very best Go Cart for the money. Come and see our display. For Sale Only.

LEITZINGER BROS.

Gossip for Tonight's Tea Table

THURSDAY, APRIL 8, 1915

"Bob" Wallace, who is quarantined with scarlet fever is getting along nicely and will be out in a few days.

George L. Prindle, of Patton, is in town today.

C. E. Lemmon, of Meadville, factory salesman for the Studebaker automobile, is here this week, co-operating with Jerry Wallace in making sales.

'Squire F. W. Holloper, of Glen Hope, was a Clearfield visitor today.

William P. Livingston and family now occupy the Copenhagen home, on Turnpike avenue.

M. M. Condon left this morning for Williamsport.

Miss Fannie Metcalf, chief operator of the Bell Telephone company, was the guest of friends in Clearfield today.

Fred Sanborn, of Youngstown, Ohio, but formerly of Kyllertown, was operated on at the local hospital yesterday for appendicitis, from which operation he is recovering nicely.

J. H. Garman and family left this morning for Washington D. C. after an extended visit with his mother, Mrs. Nettie Rook, of Locust street.

Mrs. R. H. Fullerton returned yesterday from Leominster, Mass., where she was visiting with her parents, for a few days.

Miss L. C. Briel, of Frenchville, and Mrs. M. G. Manes, of Karthaus, were in town yesterday shopping and took dinner at the Duncing.

Miss Edna Murray, of Jersey Shore left for DuBois last evening, where she will enter the DuBois business college, after spending a few days with her friend, Miss Melva Bowman, of Daisy street.

James Kephart, of Wimburne was in Clearfield yesterday. He will be a candidate for county commissioner this fall.

Maintenance of Health
We no longer live in the old simple outdoor conditions in which our fathers existed. What suffered from them was not so much the lack of food, but the lack of exercise. We live in doors. We are always at a high tension. Conditions are infinitely more complicated. We are sedentary. Food, drink and other habits which served well in the out of doors for the purposes of a farmer will not serve at all for the present day factory employee who lives and works indoors. Nothing is more badly needed in the country than that our boys and girls now growing up past the knee may be trained in the science and arts that make and maintain health. If they have not that, academic knowledge and art skill will avail them little. —Richmond Palladium

SILAGE FOR HORSES.

The following summary is presented by the Missouri station in stating in brief form the result of its observations and experiences in feeding silage to horses. Corn silage is now being fed with success by a large number of horsemen and farmers to all classes of horses and mules. Corn silage should always be fed in combination with other feeds.

Within the limits of its usefulness it is a cheap substitute for hay and adds variety and succulence to the ration. Silage is not a success except in the hands of a careful feeder with an eye to the thrift of the animal.

Under no circumstances should spoiled silage, either moldy or rotten, be fed to horses or mules.

PRaise FOR RALPH STROUD

Pacific Coast Recruit Will Endeavor to Show Manager Jennings He Made Big Mistake.

New blood is the cry in the National league. Despite the fact that the clubs have been ordered to reduce to 21 players by May 1 every club has a bunch of vacancies to be filled. McGraw plays no favorites and the boys who can show the stuff will win the prizes.

Pitcher Ralph Stroud will try to show McGraw that Mac's old Bull more pal, Hughie Jennings made a big mistake when he decided that little Ralph was not clever enough to deceive major league batsmen. Stroud has had some good seasoning in the Coast



Pitcher Ralph Stroud.

league since he left the Tigers and may stick on to second try. Jimmie Archer came up on three different occasions before somebody discovered he belonged in the top class.

Then there is Al Holke, one German who will be working against another German. Al has heard rumors that Fred Erkle was not as skillful last season as he used to be, and will try to horn in on the first corner.

MANAGERS FOLLOW J. MCGRAW

All the Big League Pilots Are Now Employing Veteran Coaches to Develop Their Young Pitchers

Everybody seems to be doing now what Johnny McGraw started doing a number of years ago, the employment of a veteran coach to train the young pitchers.

McGraw's old teammate Wilbert Robinson was looking for a job some years ago. He applied to McGraw. Robinson was too old and too bulky to play. McGraw was just about to turn down Robinson when he thought about the coaching idea.

Robinson was a great catcher in the old days and he always had accomplished great results in handling young pitchers.

"You're hired," McGraw said to Robinson. "Your title is coach. Your job will be to develop my young pitchers." Robinson made good. He libored long and patiently with Rube Marquard—but he got results. "Jeff" Tesreau was as wild as a Zulu warrior when he was turned over to Robinson for "treatment." Tesreau today ranks as one of the greatest pitchers in base ball. Robinson made a good pitcher out of Al Duane.

The success of Robinson with the Giant recruits has influenced most of the other big league managers to hire a veteran catcher to coach the yearling twirlers.

Worth While Quotation.

"Anyone can carry his burden however heavy, till nightfall. Anyone can do his work, however hard for one day. Anyone can live sweetly, patiently, lovingly, purely, till the sun goes down. And this is all that life ever really means. —Selected

D. C. Rook has taken the room over the Globe theatre, where he is showing the famous "Safety First Clothes" at \$10.00. Come up any time.

Special Sale

Home Made Salted Peanuts

EVERY SATURDAY

WOODEL'S STORE

10 N. Third St. Clearfield

GOOD AND EVIL IN EXERCISE

Stair Climbing, Done in the Proper Way, May Be Beneficial or May Be Made Injurious.

Climbing stairs always has been thought to be very injurious to a woman yet in many cases, if it is rightly done it may be of real benefit and gradually strengthen the heart and shoulders instead of doing actually the reverse. Mount the stairs slowly with the body erect the head and chest high, and allow the leg muscles to do the work. Try this for a week, instead of the old way of bending the back and depressing the chest, and see how it improves the general carriage.

A physical culture exercise that is unrivaled for giving one an erect and graceful carriage, straightening the shoulders and making them as level as those of a West Point cadet is done by this same stair climbing, only in this case with the arms hanging at full length, the hands should be clasped behind the back, with the fingers interlaced and the hands turned as nearly back to back as possible.

Then standing very erect, mount the stairs slowly, and before half the ascent is made every cell in the lungs will have been expanded many times. These exercises are excellent for anyone whose heart is in good condition, but when this organ is in a diseased state it is well to avoid stair climbing whenever possible.

SCAR MARKS EVERY FACE

Mysterious Affliction That is Common to All the Inhabitants of Bagdad.

An uncanny pernicious pest called the "date boll" scars the face of every human born in Bagdad, writes a correspondent of the National Geographic Magazine. Children invariably have this dreadful sore on their faces. Throughout the middle east this mysterious scourge is known by various names—Routon d'Alep, "Nile sore," Delhi button, etc.

Its cause and its cure are unknown. First a faint red spot appears, growing larger and running a course often eighteen months long.

White men from foreign lands have lived years in Arabia, only to have this boll appear upon their return to civilization, where its presence is embarrassing and hard to explain.

Maybe it was "date boils" that Job had. Once a British consul at Aleppo lost almost his whole nose from one of these boils. Nearly every Bagdad native you meet has this "date mark" on his face.

The Unity of Life

There is nothing I think, that brings home to one more conclusively the unity of life, and therefore the unity of knowledge of that life, than the attempt to study any particular subject by itself and confine yourself to it alone. You find very soon that you cannot do so. No aspect of life can be separated from the rest and understood even in any small degree without some knowledge of the rest of life. No part of life stands alone. Every phenomenon of life is the result, not of one or two causes alone, but of the interaction of innumerable causes. To get near the understanding of only one item you must be able to estimate more or less truly all the forces that make life, and the objective of life. As with the eddy of a river, to estimate it you must know not merely the eddy, but much also of the river its volume and its speed, the density of its waters, the configuration of its banks and its general direction. The observation of the eddy only would lead you into the wildest fallacies.—The Atlantic

Live as in Olden Times.

In eastern Palestine and Arabia are to be found the most picturesque race in the East, those strange, nomadic tribes the Bedouins.

Their mode of life has not greatly changed since Biblical times, and today they steal cattle and camels, and their young men steal wives, as was their wont in Old Testament days.

Indeed, the purloining of cattle and camels is considered lawful among them and the more a tribe or an individual can enrich himself in this manner the more their prowess comes to be recognized.

These people, however who live by thieving and move by stealth are invariably hospitable to the stranger within their gates.

Didn't Get the Idea

A missionary from China gave an impromptu lecture on the subject of the country and the work being done there before an audience of Sunday school youngsters and believed he had thoroughly impressed the children with the idea of idolatry. To test them he put the question:

Children, if you were to go into a Chinese place of worship what would you see there that you would not see in any place of worship in this country?

With one voice the entire class replied: "Idols!"

A. W. LEONARDSON CO. A. W. LEONARDSON CO.

LOTS OF New Lace Curtains Will be Hung This Week New Designs New Ideas Are Ready For Your Inspection

We open the season with seventy-five new styles including Nottinghams, Quaker Lace, Cable Net, Voiles, Marquessette, Scrim and Shadow Lace in Ivory White, Egyptian, Ecru or Arabian, with a price range varied enough to suit every purse. 50c to \$5.00 a pair.

New Swis Curtains

In an extensive assortment of plain ruffled or colored borders. 50c to \$1.00 a pair.

A New Feature We Want You to Know About

We are showing the Headed Self-draping Curtains, that require no pins or rings, may be shortened to fit any window length without cutting, and can be either shirred or pleated.

Summer Portieres

In dainty new madras that are washable. Also new Tapestry in green, red, brown or tan grounds with large self-figured designs. Price 75c to \$4.00.

WEEK-END SPECIALS

For Saturday's Selling

The following items are seasonal merchandise at a lowered price, and are on sale for Saturday only



12 1/2 c Figured Crepe on Sale Saturday for 8c

Ten choice patterns in a good selling quality figured crepe for summer dresses. Fresh new merchandise not in the store but a few days, go on sale Saturday for a one day sale to draw your attention to the beautiful line of summer wash fabrics now on display in the cotton wash goods section. These special crepes are shown in one of our large display windows.



50c Cotton Sheets Saturday 29c

Cotton sheets full bed size 72x90 inches, extra good quality bleached cotton.

25c Curtain Rods, 15

Five dozen brass extension curtain rods, large size that extends to 54 inches.

10c Sash Rods, 5c

One lot of brass sash curtain rods, extends to 36 inches.

10c Cottage Poles 7c

White enameled curtain poles with ends and fixtures complete for hanging.

\$1.00 Kid Gloves, 69c

Special lot ladies' kid gloves, black gray or tan.

\$1.00 Spats, 39c

Women's and misses' gray, tan, brown or black garters. Saturday 89c.

15c Stationery, 10c

Regular 15c box all linen stationery, correspondence size. Saturday 10c box

\$1.00 Wash Silks, 79c

One lot yard wide wash silks in neat striped effects suitable waists, shirts and dresses. Saturday 79c

10c Dust Caps, 5c

One lot dust caps of figured crepe and striped gingham. Just what you want for house cleaning days. Saturday 5c.

25c Sorosis Shoe Polish, 15c

Large size bottle Sorosis polish, the best in the world for Shoes. Saturday 15c.

\$1.00 Waists, 48c

One lot Women's voile & batiste waists, lace and embroidery trimmed. New 1915 styles. Saturday 48c.

A. W. LEONARDSON CO.

HIGHWAYS DISCUSSED BY EXPERTS

Useful Information
Imparted by the
Speakers

IDEAS ARE PRACTICAL

Highway Managers Receive In-
structive Advice as to
Work on Roads

County Convention the Most Benefi-
cial Yet Held and Supervisors
Went Home With Many New
Thoughts on Road Building and
Maintenance to Ponder Over and
Put Into Practice.

At the afternoon session of the county convention of road supervisors the "question box" proved very interesting. The different supervisors asked questions, which were answered by E. A. Jones, second assistant highway commissioner, in a very able manner. H. B. Swoope, of Madera, made many very good remarks on the subject. "One Year as a Supervisor," Mr. Swoope spoke of the general condition of the roads one year ago in his township and what he, with the other supervisors, had done to make them much better.

The report on the year's work by a representative of each district as the bill was called was the next number in the program. This exchange of ideas on the way the different townships were trying to build their roads was very interesting and brought forth many good thoughts.

An address by Capt. A. H. Woodward, subject, "State Aid Work," was a very able one, bringing out some entirely new ideas. Mr. Woodward, before taking up the regular subject, spoke on the value of permanent roads. By this he meant that the townships should not be doing over and over the same thing year after year, but should strive to make something permanent so that in the end the taxes should decrease instead of remaining the same or increasing.

He also said that the idea of having the township as the unit in road work was all wrong and that it should be the county. Mr. Woodward gave several reasons why this should be among which were that some townships are now wealthier than others with just as many roads, and that the taxation is unfair as not being uniform. Also in some townships having industries and large towns the roads require a lot of upkeep on account of the great amount of traffic which is shared by those from other districts.

Mr. Woodward said that in order to build permanent roads we must use the best experience that we can get, and that is from the state highway department, which has made a thorough study and experiment.

Fred Weaver, who was on the program for an address, the subject of which was, "Brick Roads," was unable to be present.

The old officers were all unanimously reelected.

Villa's Forces Routed By Obregon's Army

(By United Press)
Washington, April 8.—Report has been received here that a rout has been effected by General Obregon of General Villa's army against the Carranzas.

Yesterday's advices indicated a battle was imminent which would decide whether the Villa-Zapata forces were to control unopposed the rail-

to call your attention to some of the laws which have been enacted to bring into harmony our different methods of road-making in Pennsylvania, to create a spirit of co-operation between the local boards of supervisors and the state highway department, and thus to increase the efficiency of both.

In these days, when in every line of business, since the promulgation in 1888 by Frederick W. Taylor, president of the Midvale Steel company, of his wonderfully successful methods of standardizing the work, and increasing the efficiency of the workers, the commercial world has awakened to the value of expert knowledge, and the tremendous results that may be secured by applying advanced scientific methods. "Our industrial success lies in the sense of Here, and Me, and Now raised to the No power." We have found, like the Germans in the present war, that scientific training can accomplish wonders. We have discovered this in business, as in the church, the layman is sometimes a lay-down man.

So in Pennsylvania one of the chief objects of our highway department is to bring to every one of the two thousand townships in the state the technical knowledge and scientific methods of those who have devoted their lives to building roads and maintaining them. Every board of supervisors in the state can now get for nothing from the highway department plans and specifications prepared by expert engineers and draftsmen. This branch of the department is organized under the act of July 22d, 1913, P. L. 915, and is under the direction of Hon. Joseph W. Hunter, deputy commissioner, and W. A. Wynne, maintenance engineer, both of whom are experts in road building and devote their time to assisting the local boards.

To accomplish the best results, these plans must, of course be used. It is indeed wasteful to ask for a plan and not to use it. It seems to me that the way to get the best results is for the board of supervisors to set aside every year a certain sum for permanent improvements, and then to ask the highway department for plans and the services of a skilled engineer. Thus, too, pays them as a permanent improvement entitles them to a bonus from the state, as provided by the acts of June 14, 1911, P. L. 942, and July 23, 1913, P. L. 135. It is true that, owing to a deficiency of funds, our county has not received all the bonus money we are entitled to. In 1914 we got only \$4159.87, which was, I believe, about fourteen per cent. of what we should have received. We should get one half the amount of the road duplicates, not to exceed twenty dollars per mile for each mile of road. And it seems to me, that one of the things this convention should do today is to pass a resolution calling upon our members of the assembly to exert themselves to the end that we get the full amount of bonus money due us.

Good, broad, smooth roads help the whole community. Not only the lucky owner of a six thousand dollar Peerless uses the highway, but we all do. The farmer with his team and load of grain, the young man on his bicycle, the old man on his auto, and even the driver of the Ford car that somebody said was invented to make walking more popular, all use the main-traveled roads, and everything that is done to improve these highways helps every man, woman and child in the townships. And if we want the government to help us in this, we must be willing to help the government. The essence of every problem, in business, in politics, in road-building, is getting men to work together. The big thing in the world is mutualism, and co-operation is the modern gospel.

The state has established road com-

Albanians Attack the Capital

(By United Press)
Berlin, April 8.—6,000 Albanians in Albania have begun attack on the capital, Durazzo.

Several houses have been shelled and much damage done the past fortnight.

Durazzo is a town of about 7000 on the Adriatic sea.



ITALIAN OFFICERS HOLDING CONSULTATION AT MOBILIZATION CAMP.

TEACHERS SUGGEST PENSION CHANGES

Most of Them in Favor of a
Retirement System for
Pedagogues

Appear Before Legislative Committee
and Offer Amendments to Bill Offered
by Representative Thompson—
Proposed Assessment for the Pension
Fund Likely to be Uniform on
all Teachers.

Though desirous of having embodied in the Thompson's teacher's pension bill some amendments, teachers who appeared at a hearing given before the legislative committee on Tuesday feared that an attempt to amend might defeat the bill. Those there were, generally speaking, in favor of a state teachers' retirement system.

The hearing on the bill, which was introduced in the senate by Senator Tompkins, of Cambria county, and passed that chamber and is now in the house, was before the committee on education.

The desire of the teachers of these counties which already have a pension system to preserve those corporate bodies and preserve their annuity system intact prompted the principal request for amendment. There are such funds in Philadelphia and Lancaster counties. If the bill be enacted in its present shape teachers in all counties will be compelled to join the state fund.

The county bodies, particularly that in Philadelphia, have annuitants, and if the state's retirement system puts the county association on a shelf, the problem would be whether these annuitants were to be taken over by the state or left dependent upon an association whose income had depreciated.

The cause of the county retirement fund association was championed by a delegation from Lancaster. Prof. A. D. Heller, of Lancaster high school, made the appeal for this amendment.

Another amendment which the teachers favored was to curtail the power of the state board of retirement, a body created by the measure. In curtailing the retirement board's power the amendment would prevent the involuntary retirement of teachers 55 years of age or who have served 15 years in the schoolroom. They can be retired on properly certified application. At 60 they can be compelled to go into retirement and become annuitants of the state fund.

Still another amendment would make the assessment uniform. The bill now provides that members in the annuity fund shall pay a sliding scale of assessment on their monthly salaries up to 4 per cent. at \$150 a month salary or \$6 per month assessment. The assessment as now provided is not to rise above this \$6 a month, so that a \$300 per month teacher will only pay a 2 per cent. monthly assessment. The amendment would make the 4 per cent. assessment apply to all salaries of \$150 and over.

Women and Children Killed by Austrians

(By United Press)
Paris, April 8.—Getting dispatches report that twelve women and children were killed and many severely wounded by Austrian aviators, who bombarded the town of Podgoritz yesterday.

MR. AND MRS. SHAPIRO ENTERTAIN VISITORS

Nathan Myers, of Wilkesburg, Miss Gertrude Glaster, and Mrs. Harris Claster, of Lock Haven; Walter Cohen, of Bellefonte, and Sam Marks, of Osceola, spent a pleasant evening at the home of Louis Shapiro on Wednesday.

Mr. Shapiro and Mr. and Mrs. Jacobson accompanied the party to DuBois today, where they will spend the day with George Shapiro.

KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS HOLD MILITARY EUCHE

A military eucue was held by the Knights of Columbus in the K. of C. rooms last evening and was very largely attended and enjoyed by all those who were there. Delicious refreshments were served and the prizes, which consisted of books, were won by Mrs. J. L. Johnson, Mrs. Harry Boag, John Ryan and John F. Short.

BOROUGH COUNCIL AFTER SIDEWALKS

The regular meeting of borough council was held last night in the council rooms with ten of the twelve members present.

After the reading and approval of the minutes of the last meeting the regular business was taken up. Treasurer Wright reported a balance of \$26,407.67. Tax collector Jacobs reported collections of \$431.86.

Borough Engineer Hess reported on matters in his charge. Mrs. Stewart and Piner asked for some allowance on their old curb on North Second street and the council decided to pay them 10 cents per lineal foot for same and to haul it away.

Council then took up the matter of compensation of the secretary of the board of health and health officer and decided to make his salary \$60 per month, with the understanding that the secretary will help with the regular office duties of the council and be subject to the orders of the utilities committee in this respect. Oscar McCullough now holds this office and as bondsmen for the new work furnished H. B. Powell and H. J. Flegal.

The councilmen from the different wards were asked to report all the defective sidewalks in their districts at the next meeting, at which time a sidewalk campaign will be inaugurated. The public property committee was directed to paint and repair the hose houses in the Second and Third ward and to supply them with water closets. The Borough Solicitor Urey reported collections of \$157.86.

The report of the secretary of the board of health showed that in the month of March there were 20 cases of scarlet fever and 27 cases of measles. Most of these cases were during the first week of that month. There have been reported but five cases during the last ten days.

MR. JOHNSON'S CONDITION IS SLIGHTLY IMPROVED

William Williams, who is a son-in-law of John Johnson, who was stricken with apoplexy on Tuesday evening, arrived from Pittsburgh last evening. Mr. Johnson's condition is somewhat improved today.

Will Move to Osceola
The railroad repair shops which for a number of years was located at Morrisdale will be removed to Osceola in the near future. There are about fifteen men employed at the shops.

News Crowded Out
Owing to a breakdown of part of the linotype machine a considerable amount of local news could not be set in time for today's issue of the Progress.

EIGHT VESSELS IN DISTRESS OFF THE DIAMOND SHOALS

Revenue Cutters Rushed to the
Relief of the Imperilled
Ships

One Vessel Ashore and Capsized.
Another Water Logged—Worst
Disaster Known in the History of
the Shoals—Captain and Crew of
the Wiley Brought to Pawtucket.

(By United Press)

Washington, April 8.—Coast guard service ordered every revenue cutter south of Boston to Diamond Shoals, N. C., at full speed, to aid eight vessels in distress off that point. The vessels in distress include the Alice Murphy, of Castigan, Maine, which was ashore and capsized; the schooner Willey, of Castigan, which is aground and water logged; the schooner Cressy, the barges Clincola and North western. These are unidentified, but the extent of the loss could not be ascertained.

This is the worst disaster known to the history of Diamond Shoals in years. The cutter Seminole is on the scene and four others are on their way.

New York, April 8.—The captain and crew of the Willey were brought to Pawtucket today. The Proteus, sailing from New Orleans, picked them up off Diamond Shoals. They were wrecked on April 6 and have had no food for four days.

CLEARFIELD BOY MAKES GOOD IN OHIO TOWN

Mr. and Mrs. John Betz, of Akron, Ohio, are registered at the Duncing and are spending part of their honeymoon in Clearfield, visiting with Mr. Betz's uncle, H. B. Metzler, of William street. Mr. Betz was a Clearfield boy and several years ago went to Akron, where he began work in an automobile factory. He then, after thoroughly learning the automobile business, accepted a position with the Motor Supply and Tire Co., of which concern he was lately made assistant manager. This is a good position and is evidence of Mr. Betz's pluck and ability.

CLEARFIELD COUNTY SHOWS TAXABLE PROPERTY INCREASE

There was a decrease of \$50,000,000 in the return of taxable personal property for 1914, but Clearfield was not one of the counties in which a decrease was reported. This county and three adjoining counties showed increases, as follows:

Clearfield	\$ 66,781
Jefferson	77,969
Indiana	825,283
Clarion	182,111

British Admiralty Refutes German Tale

(By United Press)
London, April 8.—The admiralty issued a statement regarding the Falaba's loss of 112 men, in which they refuted the statement of the German embassy at Washington. The statement says that the Falaba carried no guns and five minutes were insufficient time for the crew to get away. Also that the torpedo which exploded was shot from close range.

Legislative Routine

HOUSE

Bills Introduced
Regulating amounts candidates can spend at primary and general elections and regulating newspaper advertising or notices for political candidates.

Providing for assessment of state income tax upon all persons with income of more than \$2,000 a year, the rate beginning at one per cent, and increasing so that the income of \$20,000 would contribute one-half that amount to state.

Providing that certificate of vaccination shall be required by school authorities for admission of children to school only when health authorities have given public notice of presence of smallpox in the district.

Phillips. Clearfield—Permitting counties and municipalities outside of Philadelphia to finance public improvements that are self-sustaining, without restrictions to constitutional limit of indebtedness.

Requiring county treasurers to receive and collect all taxes payable to county; providing for county taxes payable on May 1 and discounts.

Requiring magistrates to hear the side of the accused in all cases except murder and certain cases.

Providing for the safe-guarding and handling of contagious diseases. Providing that pure cider vinegar with over four per cent. of acidity may be diluted with water.

Providing for immediate registration of births and deaths.

Making owner, driver or operator of vehicles not carrying light on public highways responsible and liable for any injuries or damages to other vehicles or occupants.

Prohibiting fishings on Sundays. Amending motor vehicle act by increasing fees for registering vehicles from 50 to 75 per cent additional in the various horsepower classifications.

Exempting all school loans from taxation.

Providing that revenue from state forests go to state school fund.

Empowering councils of boroughs to fix salary of the burgess.

Amending bituminous coal code so that mine inspectors can compel adoption of safety devices for cages.

State grange highway bills. Providing that when a license for liquor has been refused a certain house it may not be licensed for three years thereafter.

Prohibiting granting of licenses for properties in which any person, firm, joint stock association or corporation for manufacturing liquors has any interest.

Providing for plumbing license in second and third class cities and boroughs and allowing licensed plumbers to work in any other municipality.

Authorizing sealers of weights and measures to inspect weighing machinery at mines.

Phillips, Clearfield—Legalizing the killing of foxes.

Jews Driven Out of Warsaw

(By United Press)
Berlin, April 8.—Reports from Petrograd say that 80,000 Jews have been driven out of Warsaw by the Russians and are now homeless.

Coming Monday Night

"The Walls of Jericho," a powerful drama, will appear at the New opera house next Monday night with a strong cast.

Warehouses Burned at Kittanning

(By United Press)
Kittanning, Pa., April 8.—Five firemen were injured, but none fatally, when two warehouses belonging to J. A. Gaul were destroyed on Jefferson street.

The loss is estimated at \$30,000. The most of the contents were groceries stored there.

Prinz Eitel Friedrich Interned by Her Captain

(By United Press)
Newport News, Va., April 8.—Commander Max Thierichens, of the German auxiliary cruiser Prinz Eitel Friedrich, asked the United States government through port authorities here last night to intern his ship and crew for the war. Up to the last moment the German skipper kept up the appearance of being ready for a dash to sea and when the time for decision finally came he explained that failure of "expected relief" to arrive had made it necessary and certain destruction by British and warships waiting off the Virginia capes.

Today the commerce raider will be taken to the Norfolk yard from the shipyard where he has been laid up since limping into port March 10, after the remarkable commerce destroying voyage from the Orient, during which she sent the American ship William H. Fry to the bottom.

RUSSIAN ADVANCE IS HALTED

The Germans Reinforced in the
Carpathians

BOTH SIDES STRONG

More Slavs Arriving to With-
stand Attacks by the
Kaiser's Troops

Germany and Holland Manning
Troops on Their Respective Borders and Hostilities May Begin Soon—No Truth in the Report That Italy and Austria Have Reached an Agreement.

(By United Press)

Petrograd, April 8.—German reinforcements temporarily halted the Russian advance against the Luga pass, was semi-officially announced today.

The Slavs re-enforcing near Sevink to withstand the attack at Usol pass. They are waiting at Vidnoy, also for the arrival of more forces.

Fresh German troops have arrived at Meso Labore and have the largest army there that has been amassed thus far in the Carpathians. They are guarding the railway through the Carpathians.

Holland Fears Invasion
London, April 8.—Germany and Holland are massing troops on the Dutch-Belgian frontier and Germany is about to invade Holland according to despatches from The Hague and Amsterdam. These reports are considered there for obvious reasons to be of great stress. No importance however it attached to it here.

No Agreement Reached
In regard to the Austro-Italians the reports that were received to the effect that the Austrians have agreed to cede Trieste to the Italians in return for their neutrality, have been revised. Others say that the Italian fleet is forming in the northern part of the Adriatic.

Italian Warships Concentrate
On the Italian Frontier, April 8.—(Via Paris)—The warships of the Italian fleet departed suddenly Monday from the Mediterranean naval stations at Spezia Gaeta and Maddalena island. They concentrated at Augusta, Sicily, and at Taranto. They are thus within a few hours of the Adriatic.

The departure of these warships caused a profound impression, particularly at Spezia, where until last Sunday the harbor was crowded with dreadnaughts, cruisers and torpedo boat destroyers, while the town was filled with officers and sailors.

MATRIMONIAL

Robert F. Peters and Miss Fanny R. Longan, both of Woodland, were married yesterday at the West Side M. E. parsonage by the Rev. J. W. Long.

WANTED—A good experienced cook wants a position at once. Hotel or private. Mrs. M. C. Smith, Coal port, Pa. 4-8-24.

WANTED—An experienced girl. Inquire at 308 Locust street. 4-8-14.

FOR SALE—Property on 518 Clearfield street. Inquire at residence. P. E. Kuntz. 4-8-1m

CLASSIFIED WANTS

RATE: First Insert—5c per line. Each additional insertion—3c per line. Monthly—\$1.00. No charge will be made for space occupied by classified advertising.

POSITIONS WANTED

WANTED—Experienced dressmaker. Inquire at Miss Harvey's, over Dooley's drug store.

WANTED—Unfurnished rooms for light housekeeping by tidy Americans. No children. Prefer central portion of town. Address "Y," Progress office.

WANTED—Old garden hose. Will pay 2c per foot. Call Shade Tree Commission.

WANTED—Middle aged woman for general housework. Apply at 604 Carnegie avenue.

WANTED—Girl for housework. No washings—Call 190-2. 4-5-11.

WANTED—Position by young steady man of good habits. Call Progress. 4-6-11.

WANTED—Two girls. Apply at Witmer Inn Office. 4-7-11.

Gentlemen desiring comfortable lodgings can find good accommodations at Mrs. Minnie Shook's No. 9, Fourth street. 4-6-11.

FOR SALE

FOR SALE—Fine Mahogany Upright Piano. Used only short time. Cheap for cash or on easy payments. Mauch Chunk College of Music. 11

FOR RENT

FOR RENT—Furnished, three room flat with bath on first floor. Also double bed room suitable for two people. No 1, corner Front and Market streets.

LOST

LOST—Nose glasses between court house and Richard M. Reed's residence. If found return to Progress office. 8-3-21.

Residence Lots For Sale At \$125 to \$300 Each

Location—East End and West Side City Water. Call on D. P. Weidinger at Sheriff's office, both phones.

MRS. ROSE LOWNEY Hairdressing, shampooing and waving. Combs made up. Hair goods and toilet preparations. Electric face and scalp massage, manicuring and chiropody for both men and women. Practising Under State License Room 39, Snyder Building. H. & C. Phone 132.

GEO. D. THAYER Expert Piano Tuning and Repairing. All Work Guaranteed. Susquehanna College of Music, CLEARFIELD, PA.

RECORD REPEATER FOR \$2.25 Victor Talking Machines

This newly invented built device when placed on the talking machine will repeat the 10 or 12 inch records any number of times. Great for dancing. Needs no attention.

PAUL McDERMOTT, 417 Pine St., Clearfield, Pa. A postal to this address will bring a representative.

JACOBSON'S Furniture, Rugs, Stoves and Household Goods

—AT—**POPULAR PRICES**—AT—**JACOBSON'S** 212 REED STREET

TAXI? CALL—**Wallace Garage** PRICES RIGHT

H. & C. Phone Third Street

AMUSEMENTS

"Twin Bed"

It is both embarrassing and terrifying for a young wife to arise in the morning, slip her little feet into mules and run across the bedroom floor to the other twin bed and call "Harry" without any response from the sleeping figure.

It is terrifying to pull down the sheet and discover on the pillow the head of an Italian tenor, with whom you have had a mild flirtation, still wearing a battered silk hat. Terror amounts to horror on the discovery that the singer is clad in your husband's favorite blue pajamas.

While you are trying to extract an explanation, it comes a panic to hear your husband rattle the door knob and enter, as your quondam admirer seeks safety under your twin bed.

Here is a situation which the dramatist Margaret Mayo, author of that other famous farce, "Baby Mine," has handled with extreme delicacy, but with the utmost humor. It is a succession of peaks of merriment and spasms of laughter. The suggestion of the risqué disappears in the clever dialogue and the rapid shift in unexpected situations.

Selwyn & Co., have acceded to insistent demands to permit "Twin Beds" to be seen outside of New York, and to this end have selected a remarkable balanced cast and given the piece the production which is characteristic of all their efforts. "Twin Beds" will have its local premier at the new opera house tonight. A few seats still remain unsold.

GOSPEL MEETINGS BY SEVENTH DAY ADVENTISTS

A series of gospel meetings will begin Tuesday night at 7:30, at the Seventh Day Adventist church located on Market street. Evangelist F. H. Robbins, of Pittsburgh, will be in charge of these meetings.

Program for this week, subjects as follows:

Thursday night—"The Second Christ's Coming."

Friday night—"The Signs of Christ's coming."

Sunday night—"The Millennium—No Second Probation."

A hearty welcome is given to everyone to attend these meetings. Come, bring your Bibles.

D. C. Rook has taken the room over the Globe theatre, where he is showing the famous "Safety First Clothes" at \$10.00. Come up at any time.

HOW "TIZ" HELPS SORE, TIRED FEET

Good-bye sore feet, burning feet, swollen feet, sweaty feet, smelly feet, tired feet.

Good-bye corns, callouses, bunions and raw spots. No more shoe tightness, no more limping with pain or drawing up your face in agony. "TIZ" is magical. It acts right off. "TIZ" draws out all the poisonous excretions which pull up the feet. Use "TIZ" and forget your foot misery. Ah! how comfortable your feet feel. Get a 25 cent box of "TIZ" now at any drugstore or department store. Don't suffer. Have good feet, glad feet, feet that never swell, never hurt, never get tired. A year's foot comfort guaranteed or money refunded.

Military Evacuee

The Knights of Columbus will give a military evacuee in the K. of C. rooms on Wednesday evening, April 7, at 8 P. M.

The regular term of Glen Richey's Summer Normal school will open Tuesday, May 4th and continue for eight weeks. Tuition \$7.00, \$8.00 and \$8.50. J. M. Rowles, President. St

Notice

My wife having left my bed and board I hereby notify all persons that I will not pay any bills contracted by her.

Robert D. Bailor, Curwensville, Pa. 8-5-11.

EASY TO DARKEN YOUR GRAY HAIR

You can bring back color and lustre with Sage Tea and Sulphur.

When you darken your hair with Sage Tea and Sulphur, no one can tell, because it's done so naturally, so evenly. Preparing this mixture, though, at home is messy and troublesome. For 50 cents you can buy at any drug store the ready-to-use tonic called "Wyeth's Sage and Sulphur Hair Remedy". You just dampen a sponge or soft brush with it and draw this through your hair, taking one small strand at a time. By morning all gray hair disappears, and, after another application or two, your hair becomes beautifully darkened, glossy and luxuriant. You will also discover dandruff is gone and hair has stopped falling.

Gray faded hair though no disgrace is a sign of old age, and as we all desire a youthful and attractive appearance, get busy at once with Wyeth's Sage and Sulphur and look years younger.

The KITCHEN CABINET

Just how easily things go wrong! A light too deep or a list too long. And then comes a mist and a weeping rain.

And life is never the same again. —George MacDonald.

SOUR CREAM DISHES.

Among the women in the dairy districts the question is asked every day:

"How can we use the small amounts of left-over sour cream that are always accumulating from the cream cans?"

Here is the answer:

Salad dressings of various kinds are improved by the addition of cream. It may be whipped and added to a boiled dressing and make it a most rich and tasty dressing. Simply adding sour cream with sugar and salt to sliced cucumbers or cabbage, with a dash of salt and pepper, you have a most appetizing salad ready to eat.

Sour cream used as a white sauce in place of milk to serve with fish is another dish not half appreciated or known.

Sour-Cream Biscuit.—There is no more enjoyable hot biscuit than the one enriched by sour cream. To each cupful of sour cream add a half teaspoonful of soda, using two or three tablespoonsful of shortening, according to the richness of the cream.

Drop Cookies.—Take a half cupful of butter, soften it, add to one cupful of sugar, beat well, add a beaten egg, two cupfuls of flour, a fourth of a teaspoonful of soda and three and a half tablespoonsful of baking powder and a half cupful of sour cream, mix well, and drop by spoonfuls on a buttered sheet. Sprinkle with granulated sugar and bake in a moderate oven.

Gingerbread.—Beat a quarter of a cupful of sugar, add a cupful of molasses, two well-beaten eggs, one cupful of sour cream and three cupfuls of flour. A teaspoonful of soda and a tablespoonful of ginger. Beat well and bake in a large dripping pan.

Sour cream griddle cakes, pancakes, apple cake, sour cream, one pound, with the same of sugar and nutmegs cooked together until thick makes the most delicious cake filling one can imagine.

Thelma Maxwell.

Good form

The Visiting Card.

There is probably nothing half so baffling as the innocent bit of white cardboard called by common courtesy the personal visiting card. It is more often anything but a visiting card, having fallen into dubious uses as a means of sending regrets, apologies and introductions, or of representing the sender herself. It is so easy to send a card, much easier than going oneself or writing a note. It is just correct enough to let one out of a situation without criticism, but there is no surplus courtesy. A card, like charity, covereth a multitude of social sins.

But since cards are a necessary evil, or blessing, if you choose to call them so, it is well to know what is absolutely correct. There are variations in cards from season to season, as in stationery, but the conservative card does not change in essentials. It should be engraved, either in script or old English lettering and should bear only the name of the owner, the address, if desired and the day at home, if one follows such a custom. A married woman uses Mrs. and her husband's full name on her visiting card; if a widow, Mrs. her maiden Christian name and the surname of her deceased husband. An unmarried woman uses Miss and her Christian name written out, no initials. If she is the eldest member of her family, and there is no danger of confusion, she may use just the Miss and her surname. A husband and wife may have a joint card for use in sending gifts, regrets or announcing change of residence. Other wise it is safer for a man and wife to use separate cards. Never make the mistake of using a business card for social purposes.

About Invitations.

Notes of invitations to dinners, dances, "at homes," garden parties, etc., are generally written in the third person and must be answered in similar style. Sometimes between intimate friends and for a small dinner party the note of invitation would be written in the first person and, of course, the reply would be worded accordingly. Luncheon invitations are, as a rule, sent by notes written in the first person.

Invitations to dinner or luncheon should always be replied to as soon as received, whether accepted or refused. It is usual to state a reason for refusal, such as "in position, previous engagement, etc."

From time to time notes to give

given when sending invitations for friendly dinner parties, but for a large dinner party quite three or four weeks' notice is given, so that time is allowed to ask others should any of the first invited guests refuse.

Guests arrive ten to fifteen minutes in advance of the actual dinner hour, and punctuality is most important.

Invitations to balls, dances and garden parties are issued on ordinary "at home" cards, the form of entertainment provided being written or printed in the left hand corner of the card. "R. S. V. P." (meaning an answer is expected) does not appear so frequently on invitations as formerly, but when it does an answer should be sent as early as possible.

When You Go Visiting.

When on a visit to friends it is essential that you make yourself very agreeable and fall in with the ways of the house, so that you give no extra trouble to hosts or servants.

Visitors shake hands with the host and hostess morning and night and can do so with any other guests that may be staying at the house.

Always leave your bedroom as tidy as possible and so save the housemaid unnecessary work. Letters can be written in the bedroom, and if the hostess rests after lunch then visitors may retire to their own room or go for a walk, as they may prefer.

On the conclusion of a visit it is usual to "tip" the servant who has shown you any special attention. A lady would "tip" the housemaid a sum from \$1 to \$3, according to length of stay and attention given. A gentleman "tips" the manservant who waits him, the butler and also the coachman if he drives him from and to the station.

Fees are never given by guests to servants after any entertainment, not even after a private dinner given at a restaurant or hotel.

Thimble Party.

If you have a girl friend who is to be married and wish to entertain in her honor, why not give a thimble party? Take your card and write on it "Thursday from 3 to 5 (give date), in honor of Miss Browne. Thimbles."

After all have arrived you can produce towels on which an initial is to be embroidered, dish towels to be hemmed of cheesecloth from which to make dusters. In this way you make it a personal party for the honored guest, but avoid the "shower" part by your providing the gift.

Chewing Gum.

Gum contests in public have gone out of fashion. No more unlovely habit can be formed, and it outrages all the canons of good form. Though at times gum chewing may be necessary or may be thought to be necessary as an assistant to good digestion, it is doubtful if it is ever anything more than a bad habit when done in public.

The Broad Way Leads to Goodyear Tires

Try it a little while. It has caused some 400,000 motorists to the haven of content. It is traveled by more users than has any other tire. That has been so for years.

We can't win you to Fortified Tires by asking you to try them. The tires themselves must win you.

But our plea is that you should try the tires that countless men found best. There must be a reason as you know, why Goodyear dominates like this. Last year men bought about one Goodyear for every car in use.

Men Like You

This Goodyear army is composed of men like you. They want quality, safety, endurance. They want trouble-saving and low cost per mile.

Goodyears best met these wants. They met them because they are Fortified Tires.

GOODYEAR FORTIFIED TIRES

by cost per mile. Don't their test show prove that? The following Goodyear Service Stations will supply you

Goodyear Service Stations—Tires in Stock ORCUTT & BUCHANAN

NEARBY TOWNS

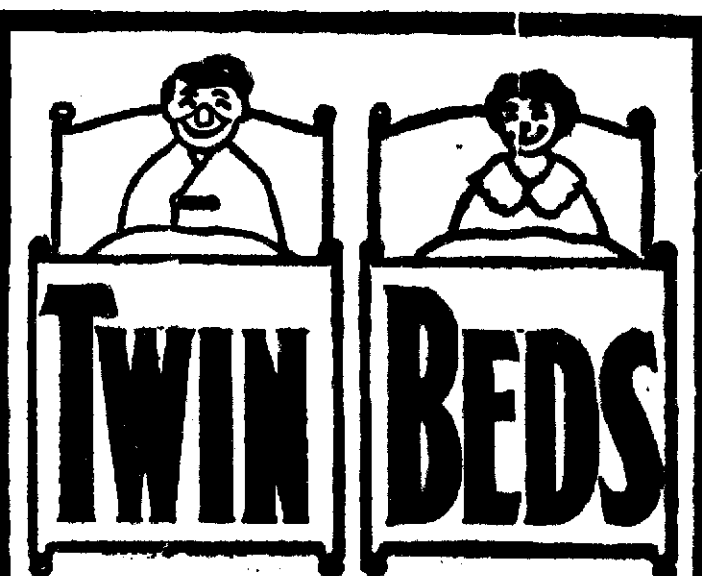
Mehaffey Garage, Dr. J. Currier, Fullerton's Garage.

Mehaffey Crumpley Curwensville

NEW OPERA HOUSE

Thursday One Night Only April 8

Selwyn and Co. Present The Laugh Festival



TWIN BEDS

This is The Life!

By Salisbury Field and Margaret Mayo (Author of "Baby Mine") One year at the Fulton Theatre New York City Seats now on sale at the box office Prices \$1.50, \$1.00, 75c, 50c and 25c.

It Pays to Advertise in The Progress

NEW OPERA HOUSE, MONDAY, APR. 12

WM. FOX Presents

Edmund Breese and Claire Whitney

IN 5 REEL

All Star Cast and Production

THE WALLS OF JERICHO

Regular

Pictures in Addition

Continuous Shows, Starting at 7 O'clock

Adults 10c; Children 5c

ELECTROLIERS

We Have a Nice Line of Electric Fixtures in One, Two, Three and Four Light. Also Side Brackets.

A Pretty Two-Light Chandelier will Replace that drop cord and add to the Appearance of the Room, and will Only Cost \$3.25.

A Beautiful Stock of Shades From 15c up.

Come in and See Them.

Oppo. Witmer Inn

HARDER'S GUN WORKS

Clearfield, Penn'a.

PAINT-UP AND CLEAN-UP

HELPS ON HOW TO PAINT-UP! CLEAN-UP! BRIGHTEN-UP! POLISH-UP! SCOUR-UP!

We have everything you need to do a first class job of interior or exterior painting. Brushes of all kinds for all purposes, including camels hair brushes for fine work up to the heavy brushes for rough painting and other heavy work. We also handle oils, white lead, putty, etc. Come here for your requirements, where you will find the largest variety and the best to select from.

H. & C. Phone No. 86
Bell Phone No. 8-J

WILLIAM F. POWELL

23 SOUTH SECOND STREET
Clearfield, Pennsylvania.

LEITZINGER BROS. LEITZINGER BROS.

Great Showing of New Ready-to-Wear Garments



This collection of Ready-to-wear garments is complete in every way. We have a great variety to show, and invite you now to a stock that for style and good quality is unsurpassed and in price-lowness, unapproached.

Tailored Suits

Ladies', Misses' and Junior sizes in new materials—poplins, gabardenes, serges and fancies \$10 to \$35. For \$18 to \$25 some of the best values ever shown.

Spring and Summer Coats

Better values than ever in Women's, Misses' and Children's coats. The stock is ideal now for easy choosing. All the latest styles.

Prices as reasonable as ever. . . . \$4.50 to \$30.00
Special values in white chinchilla coats \$11 to \$16.50

Children's Coats

6 to 14 year sizes in covert, serges, shepherd checks and mixtures \$3.75 to \$10.00

SEPARATE SKIRTS

Here is to be seen everything new and stylish that has appeared this season. Serges, gabardine, poplin, chuddas and checks. New flare and plaited effects, at \$5.00 to \$10.00

NEW WAISTS AND BLOUSES

An unusually choice collection of white lingerie, crepe de chine, wash silks, "Georgette", crepes and chiffons.

Lingerie Waists . . . 50c to \$5.00
Crepe Waists . . . \$2.25 to \$6.00
Chiffons \$3.75 to \$6.00

SALE OF SILK PETTICOATS

50 silk petticoats—black and colors—values up to \$4.50—Reduced to \$1.48

DRESS SKIRTS REDUCED

400 Serge Dress Skirts—values \$3.00 to \$4.50—Reduced to \$1.98

50 Serge Dress Skirts—blue and black—values from \$4.50 to \$8.00—at \$2.98

Light Weight Suits Reduced—40 light weight suits with the skirts not as full as fashion demands this season, but otherwise all right—Reduced to \$1.98 and \$6.98

Furniture Department

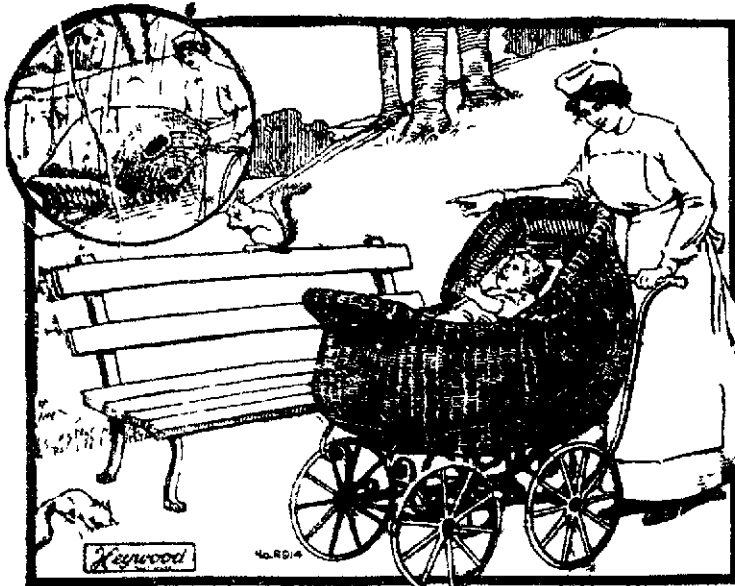
Take Elevator to Fourth Floor.

If you are wanting a New Sewing Machine come and see our line. We save you money. Why pay \$50 and \$60 for a machine when you can get a first class Machine that is Guaranteed for Ten Years, and will do all kinds of sewing for

\$20.00 and \$25.00

That is our story to you and we stand back of every Machine we sell. We can refer you to hundreds of satisfied users of Sewing Machines right of us.

WHY PAY MORE?



HAYWARD GO-CARTS

See our display of fourth floor furniture section. We find the Haywards make the very best Go-Cart for the money. Come and see our display. For Sale Only.

LEITZINGER BROS.

Gossip for Tonight's Tea Table

THURSDAY, APRIL 8, 1915

"Bob" Wallace, who is quarantined with scarlet fever is getting along nicely and will be out in a few days.

George L. Prindle, of Patton, is in town today.

C. E. Lemmon, of Meadville, factory salesman for the Studebaker automobile, is here this week, co-operating with Jerry Wallace in making sales.

'Squire F. W. Holloper, of Glen Hope, was a Clearfield visitor today.

William P. Livingston and family now occupy the Copenhagen home, on Turnpike avenue.

M. M. Condon left this morning for Williamsport.

Miss Fannie Metcalf, chief operator of the Bell Telephone company, was the guest of friends in Clearfield today.

Fred Sanborn, of Youngstown, Ohio, but formerly of Kyllertown was operated on at the local hospital yesterday for appendicitis, from which operation he is recovering nicely.

J. H. Garman and family left this morning for Washington D. C. after an extended visit with his mother, Mrs. Nettie Rook, of Locust street.

Mrs. R. H. Fullerton returned yesterday from Leominster, Mass., where she was visiting with her parents, for a few days.

Miss L. C. Briel, of Frenchville, and Mrs. M. G. Manes, of Karthaus, were in town yesterday shopping and took dinner at the Duncing.

Miss Edna Murray, of Jersey Shore left for DuBois last evening, where she will enter the DuBois business college, after spending a few days with her friend, Miss Melva Bowman, of Daisy street.

James Kephart, of Wimburne was in Clearfield yesterday. He will be a candidate for county commissioner this fall.

Maintenance of Health
We no longer live in the old simple outdoor conditions in which our fathers existed. What suffered from them was not so much the lack of food, but the lack of exercise. We live in doors. We are always at a high tension. Conditions are infinitely more complicated. We are sedentary. Food, drink and other habits which served well in the out of doors for the purposes of a farmer will not serve at all for the present day factory employee who lives and works indoors. Nothing is more badly needed in the country than that our boys and girls now growing up past the knee may be trained in the science and arts that make and maintain health. If they have not that, academic knowledge and art skill will avail them little. —Richmond Palladium

SILAGE FOR HORSES.

The following summary is presented by the Missouri station in stating in brief form the result of its observations and experiences in feeding silage to horses. Corn silage is now being fed with success by a large number of horsemen and farmers to all classes of horses and mules. Corn silage should always be fed in combination with other feeds.

Within the limits of its usefulness it is a cheap substitute for hay and adds variety and succulence to the ration. Silage is not a success except in the hands of a careful feeder with an eye to the thrift of the animal.

Under no circumstances should spoiled silage, either moldy or rotten, be fed to horses or mules.

PRaise FOR RALPH STROUD

Pacific Coast Recruit Will Endeavor to Show Manager Jennings He Made Big Mistake.

New blood is the cry in the National league. Despite the fact that the clubs have been ordered to reduce to 21 players by May 1 every club has a bunch of vacancies to be filled. McGraw plays no favorites and the boys who can show the stuff will win the prizes.

Pitcher Ralph Stroud will try to show McGraw that Mac's old Bull more pal, Hughie Jennings made a big mistake when he decided that little Ralph was not clever enough to be a major league ball player. Stroud has had some good seasoning in the Coast



Pitcher Ralph Stroud.

league since he left the Tigers and may stick on to second try. Jimmie Archer came up on three different occasions before somebody discovered he belonged in the top class.

Then there is Al Holke, one German who will be working against another German. Al has heard rumors that Fred Erdie was not as skillful last season as he used to be, and will try to bore in on the first corner.

MANAGERS FOLLOW J. MCGRAW

All the Big League Pilots Are Now Employing Veteran Coaches to Develop Their Young Pitchers

Everybody seems to be doing now what Johnny McGraw started doing a number of years ago, the employment of a veteran coach to train the young pitchers.

McGraw's old teammate Wilbert Robinson was looking for a job some years ago. He applied to McGraw. Robinson was too old and too bulky to play. McGraw was just about to turn down Robinson when he thought about the coaching idea.

Robinson was a great catcher in the old days and he always had accomplished great results in handling young pitchers.

"You're hired," McGraw said to Robinson. "Your title is coach. Your job will be to develop my young pitchers." Robinson made good. He labored long and patiently with Rube Marquard—but he got results. "Jeff" Tesreau was as wild as a Zulu warrior when he was turned over to Robinson for "treatment." Tesreau today ranks as one of the greatest pitchers in baseball. Robinson made a good pitcher out of Al Duane.

The success of Robinson with the Giant recruits has influenced most of the other big league managers to hire a veteran catcher to coach the yearling twirlers.

Worth While Quotation.

"Anyone can carry his burden however heavy, till nightfall. Anyone can do his work, however hard for one day. Anyone can live sweetly, patiently, lovingly, purely, till the sun goes down. And this is all that life ever really means." —Selected

D. C. Rook has taken the room over the Globe theatre, where he is showing the famous "Safety First Clothes" at \$10.00. Come up any time.

Special Sale

Home Made Salted Peanuts

EVERY SATURDAY

AT

WOODEL'S STORE

10 N. Third St. Clearfield

GOOD AND EVIL IN EXERCISE

Stair Climbing, Done in the Proper Way, May Be Beneficial or May Be Made Injurious.

Climbing stairs always has been thought to be very injurious to a woman yet in many cases, if it is rightly done it may be of real benefit and gradually strengthen the heart and shoulders instead of doing actually the reverse. Mount the stairs slowly with the body erect the head and chest high, and allow the leg muscles to do the work. Try this for a week, instead of the old way of bending the back and depressing the chest, and see how it improves the general carriage.

A physical culture exercise that is unrivaled for giving one an erect and graceful carriage, straightening the shoulders and making them as level as those of a West Point cadet is done by this same stair climbing, only in this case with the arms hanging at full length, the hands should be clasped behind the back, with the fingers interlaced and the hands turned as nearly back to back as possible.

Then standing very erect, mount the stairs slowly, and before half the ascent is made every cell in the lungs will have been expanded many times. These exercises are excellent for anyone whose heart is in good condition, but when this organ is in a diseased state it is well to avoid stair climbing whenever possible.

SCAR MARKS EVERY FACE

Mysterious Affliction That is Common to All the Inhabitants of Bagdad.

An uncanny pernicious pest called the "date boll" scars the face of every human born in Bagdad, writes a correspondent of the National Geographic Magazine. Children invariably have this dreadful sore on their faces. Throughout the middle east this mysterious scourge is known by various names—Routon d'Alep, "Nile sore," Delhi button, etc.

Its cause and its cure are unknown. First a faint red spot appears, growing larger and running a course often eighteen months long.

White men from foreign lands have lived years in Arabia, only to have this boll appear upon their return to civilization, where its presence is embarrassing and hard to explain.

Maybe it was "date boils" that Job had. Once a British consul at Aleppo lost almost his whole nose from one of these boils. Nearly every Bagdad native you meet has this "date mark" on his face.

The Unity of Life

There is nothing I think, that brings home to one more conclusively the unity of life, and therefore the unity of knowledge of that life, than the attempt to study any particular subject by itself and confine yourself to it alone. You find very soon that you cannot do so. No aspect of life can be separated from the rest and understood even in any small degree without some knowledge of the rest of life. No part of life stands alone. Every phenomenon of life is the result, not of one or two causes alone, but of the interaction of innumerable causes. To get near the understanding of only one item you must be able to estimate more or less truly all the forces that make life, and the objective of life. As with the eddy of a river, to estimate it you must know not merely the eddy, but much also of the river its volume and its speed, the density of its waters, the configuration of its banks and its general direction. The observation of the eddy only would lead you into the wildest fallacies.—The Atlantic

Live as in Olden Times.

In eastern Palestine and Arabia are to be found the most picturesque race in the East, those strange, nomadic tribes the Bedouins.

Their mode of life has not greatly changed since Biblical times, and today they steal cattle and camels, and their young men steal wives, as was their wont in Old Testament days.

Indeed, the purloining of cattle and camels is considered lawful among them and the more a tribe or an individual can enrich himself in this manner the more their prowess comes to be recognized.

These people, however who live by thieving and move by stealth are invariably hospitable to the stranger within their gates.

Didn't Get the Idea

A missionary from China gave an impromptu lecture on the subject of the country and the work being done there before an audience of Sunday school youngsters and believed he had thoroughly impressed the children with the idea of idolatry. To test them he put the question:

Children, if you were to go into a Chinese place of worship what would you see there that you would not see in any place of worship in this country?

With one voice the entire class

A. W. LEONARDSON CO. A. W. LEONARDSON CO.

LOTS OF New Lace Curtains Will be Hung This Week New Designs New Ideas Are Ready For Your Inspection

We open the season with seventy-five new styles including Nottinghams, Quaker Lace, Cable Net, Voiles, Marquessette, Scrim and Shadow Lace in Ivory White, Egyptian, Ecru or Arabian, with a price range varied enough to suit every purse. 50c to \$5.00 a pair.

New Swis Curtains

In an extensive assortment of plain ruffled or colored borders. 50c to \$1.00 a pair.

A New Feature We Want You to Know About

We are showing the Headed Self-draping Curtains, that require no pins or rings, may be shortened to fit any window length without cutting, and can be either shirred or pleated.

Summer Portieres

In dainty new madras that are washable. Also new Tapestry in green, red, brown or tan grounds with large self-figured designs. Price 75c to \$4.00.

WEEK-END SPECIALS

For Saturday's Selling

The following items are seasonal merchandise at a lowered price, and are on sale for Saturday only



12c Figured Crepe on Sale Saturday for 8c

Ten choice patterns in a good selling quality figured crepe for summer dresses. Fresh new merchandise not in the store but a few days, go on sale Saturday for a one day sale to draw your attention to the beautiful line of summer wash fabrics now on display in the cotton wash goods section. These special crepes are shown in one of our large display windows.



50c Cotton Sheets Saturday 29c

Cotton sheets full bed size 72x90 inches, extra good quality bleached cotton.

25c Curtain Rods, 15

Five dozen brass extension curtain rods, large size that extends to 54 inches.

10c Sash Rods, 5c

One lot of brass sash curtain rods, extends to 36 inches.

10c Cottage Poles 7c

White enameled curtain poles with ends and fixtures complete for hanging.

\$1.00 Kid Gloves, 69c

Special lot ladies' kid gloves, black gray or tan.

\$1.00 Spats, 39c

Women's and misses' gray, tan, brown or black garters. Saturday 89c.

15c Stationery, 10c

Regular 15c box all linen stationery, correspondence size. Saturday 10c box

\$1.00 Wash Silks, 79c

One lot yard wide wash silks in neat striped effects suitable waists, shirts and dresses. Saturday 79c

10c Dust Caps, 5c

One lot dust caps of figured crepe and striped gingham. Just what you want for house cleaning days. Saturday 5c.

25c Sorosis Shoe Polish, 15c

Large size bottle Sorosis polish, the best in the world for Shoes. Saturday 15c.

\$1.00 Waists, 48c

One lot Women's voile & batiste waists, lace and embroidery trimmed. New 1915 styles. Saturday 48c.

A. W. LEONARDSON CO.